

VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH

STUDY MATERIAL SCIENCE

CLASS-VIII

Date : 11-04-2021

Teacher : Poonam Kumari

▶ Crop production and management

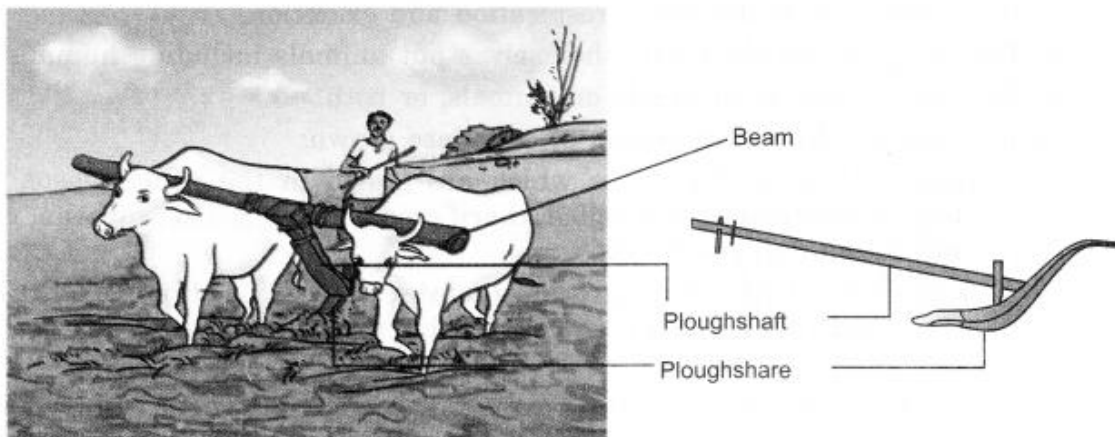
Exercise : NCERT

Humus: Humus is the top layer of the soil formed by decaying or decomposition of organic matters like animal remains, shed leaves, the dung of cattle.

Pests: Pests are the insects or rodents that destroy much of our crop yield. Thus, it is necessary to save crops from pests.

Important agricultural tools:

Plough: This is used for tilling the soil, adding fertilisers to the crop, removing the weeds, scraping of soil, etc. This implement is made of wood and drawn by a pair of bulls.



The plough